

Pipestone County: Overview of Nitrate Levels in Private Wells (2018)

The Minnesota Department of Agriculture (MDA) determines current nitrate-nitrogen concentrations in private wells, on a township scale, through the Township Testing Program. The MDA has identified townships throughout the state that are vulnerable to groundwater contamination and have significant row crop production. The MDA plans to offer nitrate testing to 70,000 private well owners in over 300 townships by 2019.

Each selected township is offered testing in two steps, the “initial” sampling and the “follow-up” sampling. In the initial sampling, all township homeowners using private wells are sent a nitrate test kit. If nitrate is detected in their initial sample, the homeowner is offered a follow-up nitrate test, pesticide test and well site visit. Trained MDA staff visit willing homeowners to resample the well and then conduct a site assessment. The assessment helps to identify possible non-fertilizer sources of nitrate and to see the condition of the well. A well with construction problems may be more susceptible to contamination.

The MDA and the Pipestone Soil and Water Conservation District worked together to select townships and implement the nitrate testing project. The following townships were selected for testing: Altona, Burke, Eden, Fountain Prairie, Grange, Osborne, Rock, Sweet, and Troy. The initial sampling in Pipestone County started in 2018 and follow-up sampling is scheduled for 2019. Not all homes in these townships are using a private well for drinking water. Many homes in this area are on a rural water supply.

Results

The initial well dataset contains all wells tested (115) regardless of well construction issues and sources of nitrate. The Health Standard for nitrate-N in drinking water is 10 mg/L. The results from the initial well dataset are summarized in the table and map on the next page.

Next Steps

Once the follow-up sampling is completed, the MDA conducts an analysis of the results and prepares a final report for each county (visit www.mda.state.mn.us/townshiptesting). The Pipestone County Final Report will be available in 2020.

The MDA uses the final results to determine if additional action is needed, as described in the Minnesota Nitrogen Fertilizer Management Plan (NFMP). Find more information about the NFMP on the MDA website at www.mda.state.mn.us/nfmp.

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Pipestone County Highlights

- **# of Vulnerable Townships Tested: 9**
- **Households Receiving Kits: 332**
- **# of Wells Tested: 115**
- **% of Wells Over the Health Standard: 48.7%**

Table: Pipestone County Initial Well Dataset Results, 2018.

Township	Number of Wells Tested*	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Percent of Wells ≥ 10 mg/L
		Nitrate-N mg/L or parts per million (ppm)				
Altona	11	0.60	64.0	23.7	25.2	81.8%
Burke	6	0.17	14.4	7.5	8.1	33.3%
Eden	26	0.07	73.4	11.9	9.3	46.2%
Fountain Prairie	12	<0.03	50.6	14.3	9.7	50.0%
Grange	17	<0.03	32.5	9.4	5.3	41.2%
Osborne	14	<0.03	36.1	10.1	4.8	35.7%
Rock	13	<0.03	62.4	13.7	13.7	53.8%
Sweet	6	2.09	36.1	15.3	12.0	50.0%
Troy	10	<0.03	32.0	12.4	8.5	50.0%
Total	115	<0.03	73.4	12.9	9.7	48.7%

*Includes all well types.

Figure: Pipestone County Initial Well Dataset Map, 2018.

